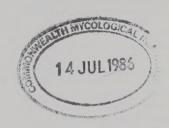
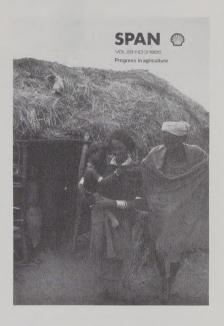
SPAN Index 1985 Volume 28 Nos 1,2,3









Author

Agar, J.....87 Al-Ahmad, T.....116 Astley, D.....75 Baker, C.K.....76 Beets, W.C....4 Blair-Rains, A....42 Blandford, D....45 Brown, F.R.....108 Brown, T.D.K.....68 Caldwell, B.E. 16 Chandler, H.W....106 Chapman, G....79 Cock, J.H.....23 Colls, J.J.....76 Davies, F.S.....60 Dexter, K.....82 Donaldson, G....2 Fell, S.C.R.....35 Fisher, J.P.....50 Goldson, J.R....111, 113 Goodwin, R.F.W.....71 Gross, H.D.....16 Hance, R.J....11 Harris, B.A.....8 Hilton, J.....95 Hinton, W.L....26 Hopkins, K.D....116

Huner, J.V.....57 Keech, M.A....20 Kermode, G.O....56 Kitchling, R....39 Lavers, A....8 Lilwall, N.B....87 Lockwood, G....14 Lyne, R.L....105 McCann, A.W.....98 Metcalfe, J.R.....28 Muir, D.D.....30 Ndeda, J.O. 111, 113 Norman, D.R....84 Parsons, A.J....47 Prichard, R.K.....72 Richard-Molard, M.S.....92 Richardson, D.E.....66 Ride, J.P. . . . 53 Rijk, A.G.....63 Ritchie, J.M....100 Tuijn, J.W....7 Walker, J.T....102 Whitehouse, P.....98 Wilkinson, J.M.....89 Williams, A.A....32 Wilton, B.....37

Subject

a

Abutilon theophrasti, ...99 Advisory services, agricultural, UK, ... 82, 83 (figs.), 84 (fig.), 87, 88, 102, 103 (figs.), 104 (fig.) Aerial photography, .. 20 (fig.), 21 (fig.), 22,44 Aerial spraying, .. 8(fig.), 9 (figs.), 10 Africa, cassava cultivation, . . 24, 25 cocoa production, . . 14, 15 (fig.) crop selection, . . . 4, 5 (fig.), 6 (fig.) finance for agriculture, . . . 81, 86, 87 future of agriculture, . . . 81 future of agriculture in, .. 81 insect pest identification, .. 100, 101 (fig.), 102 rangeland management, . . 42 (fig.), 43 (figs.) wheat imports, ... 6 Agricultural information services, Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux, . . 28 Agricultural mechanisation, developing countries, .. 63 (fig.), 64 (fig.), 65 (figs.) Agricultural planning, aerial photography and, .. 20 (fig.), 21 (fig.), 22 Agricultural policy, African states, .. 81 Agricultural Technical Extension Services, Department of Zimbabwe, . . 85, 86 (fig.) Agrobacterium rhizogenes, ... 94 Agrochemical patent rights, .. 7 Agrochemical residues, detection of, . . 90, 91 (fig.) Agroforestry, . . 4, 5 (fig.), 6 (fig.), 43, 44 Agrotis spp, .. 52 Air pollution, crop growth and, . . 76 (figs.), 77 (fig.), 78 (fig.) Alachlor, .. 24 Albinism, cereals, .. 105 Alcohol, production from plant material, . . 41, 88 Alfamethrin, .. 8 (fig.) Allium sp, ...75 Alopecurus myosuroides, .. 11 Alternaria citri, .. 62 Aluminium in soil, soya bean cultivation and, . . 17 Amaranthus spp, .. 18 (fig.), 99 Aminotriazole, . . 99 Amur, white, .. 58 (fig.) Anaplasmosis, .. 113 Andean latent virus (APLV), potato, . . 68 Androstenedione, fecundity in sheep and,..35 Animal breeding, cattle, .. 112, 113, 114, 115 (figs.) for adaption to climatic changes, . . 1 sheep, . . 35 (fig.), 36 (fig.) swamp buffalo, . . 88 tilapia, .. 116 (fig.), 117 (fig.) Animal feedstuffs, crop wastes, . . 88, 112 (fig.) soya bean, . . 30, 31 (fig.), 80 pesticide residue limits, .. 56 Animal health, cattle, Kenya, .. 113, 115 monoclonal antibodies and, . nematodes in ruminants, . . 72 (fig.), 73 (fig.), 74 (figs.) new techniques for vaccine production, ... 68, 69 (fig.), 70 (figs.), 90, 91 (fig.) poultry diseases, ... 68, 69 (fig.), 70 wildlife and, ... 115

Animal welfare, research, . . 71 Anomis flava, . . 52 (fig.) Anthelmintics, .. 72 (fig.), 73 (fig.), 74 (figs.) Anther culture, cereal breeding, .. 105 Anthracnose, .. 44 Anthrax,..113 Antibodies, monoclonal, production and applications of, .. 89 (fig.), 90 (figs.), 91 (fig.) Anticarsia gemmatalis, .. 18 (fig.) Aondeilla sp, .. 62 Apanteles flavipes, .. 29 Aphid, control, .. 18 (fig.), 50, 52 (fig.) potato virus diseases and, . . 66 (fig.) Aphis spp, . . 52 (fig.), 62 Apoanagyrus lopezi, . . 29 Apple, EEC market, .. 26, 27 soft rot, ... 53 (fig.) Aquaculture, . . 57 (figs.), 58 (figs.), 59 (fig.), 116 (fig.), 117 (figs.) Aquifers, heat pumps and use of, .. 40 Arachidic acid, .. 104 (fig.) Aristichthys nobilis, . . 58 (fig.) Armillaria mellea, .. 62 Artificial Insemination Service, Kenya, . 112, 113 Asia, agricultural mechanisation, .. 63 (fig.), 64 (fig.), 65 (figs.) cassava cultivation, . . 25 (fig.) cocoa production, . . 14 crop selection, . . 4, 5 (figs.), 6 (fig.) rangeland utilisation, . . 42, 44 (fig.) Atrazine, .. 99 Australia, rangeland improvement, .. 42 Austria, agrochemical patents, ... rhizomania in sugar beet, .. 92 Avena fatua, . . 95, 97 (fig.)

b

Bacillus thuringiensis, . . 9, 25 Bacterial rots, potato, .. 67, 68 Bangladesh, agricultural development, .65,88 Barbaria vulgaris, .. 96 (fig.), 97 Barley, genetic engineering, .. 105 Barren broom, .. 95 Bass, largemouth, . . 58 (fig.) Beans, intercropping, . . 5 (fig.) nutrient requirements, .. 25 (fig.) Beef production, Kenya, .. 113, 114 (fig.), 115 (figs.) protein yields per hectare, . . 79 (fig.) Beet necrotic yellow vein virus (BNYVV), . . 92 (fig.), 93 (figs.), 94 (fig.) Beetle pests, . . 104 Behenic acid, .. 104 (figs.) Belgium, agrochemical patents, ... 7 Bemisia tabaci, .. 18 (fig.) Bentazone, . . 98, 99 Benzimidazole, .. 72, 74 (fig.) Biological pest control, .. 23, 25, 29 (fig.), 62, 100, 101 (fig.) Biotechnology, monoclonal antibodies, .. 89 (fig.), 90 (figs.), 91 (figs.) progress and applications to agriculture, . . 41 UK Database, .. 29 Birch, .. 8 Bird pests, tropical crops, . . 4

Black pod disease, cocoa, . . 15 Black quarter, . . 113 Blackgrass, . . 11 Blight, potato late, . . 67 Bollworms, cotton, . . 52 (fig.)

Book reviews

Agriculture and Environment: the Physical Geography of Temperate Agricultural Systems, by Briggs and Courtney, .. 120 Aphids on the World's Crops - an Identification Guide, by Blackman and Eastop, .. 119 Cassava: New Potential for a Neglected Crop, by Cook, .. 118 Colour Atlas of Fruit Pests, a, their Recognition, Biology and Control, by Aford, . . 119 European Dictionary of Agrochemical Products. Part 1 Fungicides; Part 2 Herbicides; Part 3 Insecticides and Acaricides; Part 4 Rodenticides and Nematicides, ed. Kidd, Hartley and Kennedy, . . 119 Green Inheritance: the World Wildlife Fund Book of Plants, by Huxley, ... Living Garden, the, by Ordish, .. 120 Pest Management, by Matthews, .. 119 Progress in Plant Breeding - 1, ed. Russell, .. 118 Rats and Mice: their Biology and Control, by Meehan, .. 119 Sugar Cane, by Blackburn, .. 118 Vegetable Seed Production, by George, . . 118 Boron requirements, soya bean, .. 18 Bos spp, .. 111, 112, 113, 114 Botrytis spp, . . 53 (fig.), 104 Bovine pleuro-pneumonia, contagious, .. 115 Braconid wasps, use in biological pest control, . . 29 Brassica crops, genetic conservation, .. 75 insecticide use, . . 13 (fig.) transplanting, .. 108 Brazil, citrus production, . . 60, 61 (fig.), 62 fuel alcohol programme, . . 88 grain imports and economy of, .. 3 Broad bean, protein yields per hectare, . . 79 (fig.) Bromus sterilis, .. 95 Buffalo, improvement, .. 88 Buffalo fish, . . 58 (fig.), 59 Bupalus pinarius, .. 8 Busseola fusca, . . 101 (fig.) 1-n-butylcarbamoyl oxfendazole, . . 73, 74 (figs.)

C

Canker, citrus, .. 62
Cantharidae, .. 104
Carbon dioxide, effects of increase in atmosphere, .. 1, 76
Carp, .. 58 (fig.), 59 (fig.)
Carrot, EEC market, .. 27
genetic conservation, .. 75
Cassava, cultivation and improvement, .. 4, 23 (figs.), 24 (figs.), 25 (figs.)
Cassava mealybug, biological control, ... 29
Catarrhal fever, malignant, .. 113, 115

Cattle, protein yields per hectare, . . 79 Cattle production, beef, .. 113, 114 (fig.), 115 (figs.) dairy, .. 30, 31 (fig.), 111 (figs.), 112 (figs.), 113 Cauliflower, EEC markets, . . 27 Cecropia obtusifolia, . . 96 Celery, EEC markets, . transplanting, .. 108 Ceratocystis fimbriata, .. 15 Cercospora beticola, . . 93 Cereal production, Africa, .. 81 Cereals, air pollution and growth of, ... 76 (figs.), 77, 78 breeding, ... 41, 105 Ceroplastes sp. . . 62 Chanos chanos, . . 58 (fig.) Charlock, . . 96 (fig.), 97 Cheese, . . 30 Chenopodium album, . . 18 (fig.) China, aquaculture, . . 57 (fig.) government aid to agriculture, .. 62 international trade agreements, .. 45 Chloris gayana, .. 112 Chlortoluron, .. 13 Chromatography, .. 33, 34, 73 Chrysomelidae, .. 104 Citrus, factors in successful cropping, . . 60, 61 (figs.), 62 Citrus spp, . . 60, 62 Clarias spp, .. 58 (fig.) Climate, cassava cultivation and, . . 23, 24 (fig.) citrus growth and, . . 60, 61 (fig.) effect of changes on agriculture, .. 1 Clover, ... 35 Cocklebur, . . 18 (fig.), 99 Cocoa, genetic conservation and breeding, .. 14 (fig.), 15 (figs.), 16 Coconut, .. 6 (fig.) Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC), ... 56 Coffee mealybug, Kenya, .. 100 Colletotrichum spp, . . 44, 55 Colorado beetle, . . 68 Combine harvester attachments, . . 38 (fig.) Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), ... Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux, . 28, 29, 100 Computer use, agricultural information, air pollution studies and, .. 76 (fig.), calibrating spraying equipment and, . . 59 Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux information services, ... 28, 29 crop protection, .. 19, 50 scanners for measuring body composition, .. 36 studying climatic changes and, .. 1 Vegetable Gene Bank data storage, Cooperatives, agricultural, .. 62 Cordyceps spp, . . 29 (fig.) Coregonus spp, . . 58 (fig.) Corn, protein yield per hectare, .. 79 (fig.) Corn rootworm, .. 13 Corridor disease, .. 115 Corynebacterium sepedonicum, . . 68 Cosmophila flava, . . 52 (fig.)

Catfish, . . 57, 58 (figs.), 59

Cotton, crop for tropical Africa, . . 4, 85 pest control, . . 50, 51 (fig.), 52 (fig.), 100, 101 (fig.) Cottonseed, protein yield per hectare, ... 79 (fig.) Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON), bilateral trade agreements, . . 45 Counter trade, international economic institutions and, .. 45, 46 Cowpeas, .. 4 Crayfish, red swamp, . . 58 (fig.), 59 Cream liqueurs, .. 30 (fig.), 32 Credit schemes for farmers, Africa, ... 81, 86,87 Crinipellis perniciosa, . . 14 Crocidosema sp, . . 52 (fig.) Crop production, adaptation to climatic changes, .. 1 Crop selection in the tropics, .. 4, 5 (figs.), 84 Crops, protein yield per hectare, . . 79 (fig.) Ctenopharyngodon idealla, . . 58 (fig.) Cuba, citrus production, .. 60, 62 Cucumber, EEC markets, .. 26, 27 Cucurbits, disease resistance, .. 53, 55 Cultivation, soil mechanics and, .. 106, 107 (figs.) Cycloheximide, . . 54 Cynodon dactylon, .. 112 Cypermethrin, . . 9, 10 Cyperus spp, .. 18 (fig.) Cyprinus carpio, . . 58 (fig.) Czechoslovakia, aquaculture, . . 57 (fig.)

d

2,4-D,..12,98,99 Dairy production, EEC, . . 30, 31 (fig.) Kenya, . . 111 (figs.), 112 (figs.), 113 Dairy products, processing, . . 30 (fig), 31 (figs.), 32 Dalapon, . . 98 DD, . . 93 (fig.) DDT,..9 DDVP,...9 Desmodium spp, . . 44 Deuterophoma tracheiphila, . . 60 Diabrotica sp, .. 13 Diachrisia obliqua, . . 18 (fig.) Diaporthe medusmaea, . . 62 Dichlorocyclopropane (WL28325), ... 55 (fig.) Digitaria spp, . . 18 (fig.) Diplodia disease, citrus, 1.60 Diplodia natalensis, .. 60 Diuron, .. 24 DNA, genetic manipulation, .. 41, 69, 70 (fig.) Drainage, .. 64 Duck production, aquaculture and, .. 57 Dysdercus fasciatus, . . 101 (fig.)



Earias huegeli, . . 52 (fig.)
East Africa, centre for identification of insect pests, . . 100, 101 (fig.), 102
East Coast fever, . . 113
Echinochloa crus-galli, . . 18 (fig.)

Eleusine indica, . . 18 (fig.) Elsinoe fawcetti, .. 60 Embryo transplantation, cattle, . . 113 Energy, agriculture in Asia and consumption of, .. 64 fuel production from crops, ...41, 88 glasshouse heating costs, ... 39 (fig.) groundwater heat pump, ... 39 (fig.), 40 (fig.) Environmental safety, pesticide use and, ..56 Enzyme Linked Immuno Sorbent Assay (ELISA), .. 94 EPTC,..12 Erwinia spp, .. 67 Escherischia coli, . . 69, 91 Ethanol production from plant material, . . 41, 88 Ethylene glycol, use in heat exchange pump, .. 39 Eucalyptus wind breaks, . . 60 Euphorbia spp, .. 18 (fig.) Europe, agrochemical patents, ... 7 rhizomania in sugar beet, ... 92, 94 European Economic Community (EEC), agricultural subsidies, . . 3 dairy production, . . 30, 31 (fig.) fruit and vegetable markets, .. 26, 27 international coordination of pesticide residue limits and, .. 56 land use statistics, . . 78 soya bean imports, .. 79 Evening primrose, cultivation, .. 102 (figs.), 104 Evening primrose oil, properties and composition of, .. 102, 103 (figs.), 104 (fig.) Exchange rates, world grain trade and, ... Excortis, . . 60, 62 Extension services, Bangladesh, .. 88 UK, . . 82, 83 (figs.), 84 (fig.), 87, 88 Zimbabwe, . . 84, 85 (figs.), 86 (figs.), 87

Egypt, citrus production, .. 60, 62



Farm size and mechanisation, Asia, ... 64 Fasciola hepatica, ...72 Fatty acid composition, evening primrose oils, . . 102, 104 (fig.) Fecundity in sheep, .. 35, 36, 91 Fenbendazole, . . 72, 73, 74 (fig.) Fenitrothion, .. 9 Fermentation, new technology, ... 41 Fertiliser manufacture, energy use, . . 64 Fertiliser use, citrus production, . . 60 Film, Escape from Hunger, .. 62 Fish farming, . . 57 (figs.), 58 (figs.), 59 (fig.), 116 (fig.), 117 (figs.) Flavour in food and drink, .. 32, 33 (fig.), 34 (figs.) Fluoride, effect on crop growth, .. 76, 77, Food, detection of drug residues in, .. 90, 91 (fig.) Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), . . 56, 88

Food processing, cassava, . . 25 (fig.) citrus products, . . 60 dairy products, . . 30 (fig.), 31 (figs.), 32 extrusion technology, . . 80 flavour assessment, . . 32, 33 (fig.), 34 (figs.)

textured soya protein, .. 79 (fig.), 80

and,...72 Interferon, purification of, .. 91 Foot-and-mouth disease, .. 113, 114 Grazing behaviour, sheep, . . 48 International Board for Plant Genetic Forests, climatic change and destruction Resources (IBPGR), .. 15, 75 Grazing systems, cattle, Kenya, .. 112, of, . . 1 International Centre of Tropical Agriculture (CIAT), . . 23 (fig.) 113 Forestry, micropropagation of plants, ... Greece, fruit and vegetable market, .. 26, pest control, .. 8 (fig.), 9 (figs.), International finance, grain trade and, ... 10 (fig.) Green spider mite, .. 25 rangeland improvement and, .. 43, Grevillea robusta, . . 5 (fig.) International Laboratory for Research on Animal Diseases (ILRAD), ... Groundnut production, Zimbabwe, ... tropical agriculture and, .. 4, 5 (fig.), 113 85 (fig.) 6 (fig.) International Maize and Wheat Groundsel, .. 97 Formulation, herbicide performance Improvement Centre (CIMMYT), Groundwater heat pump, .. 39, 40 (fig.) and,...13,98,99 . . 28 Guinea grass, . . 18 (fig.), 112 International Monetary Fund (IMF), . . 2,46 Fowlpox virus, genetic manipulation, . . Gypsum, .. 85 (fig.) 69, 70 (fig.) Gypsy moth, .. 8 France, agrochemical patents, . . 7 fruit and vegetable market, . . 26, 27 rhizomania in sugar beet, . . 92 (fig.), International Plant Protection Centre (IPPC), . . 10 International Potato Centre (CIP), ... 68 93 (figs.), 94 International Wheat Council, .. 2 French bean, .. 99 Iran, international trade agreements, ... Fruit, EEC markets, .. 26, 27 Fruit flies, .. 62 Irrigation, African agriculture and, .. 81 Fruit production, citrus, .. 60, 61 (figs.), Asian agriculture and, .. 64 (fig.) Haemonchus contortus, .. 72 (fig.), 73, 74 citrus production, . . 60 Fuel production from plant material, . . 41,88 (fig.) climatic changes and, ... extension services, . . 85, 86 (fig.) fish culture and, . . 116, 117 Harvesting, citrus fruits, . . 62 evening primrose, . . 104 Fungicide use, control of rhizomania in grassland, .. 49 HCH,..9 sugar beet and, .. 93 (fig.) groundwater heat pumps and, .. 40 formulation, .. 98 Heat pump, groundwater, .. 39 potatoes, . . 68 Fungus Cultures, UK National Collection of, . . 29 Heliothis spp, .. 18 (fig.), 52 (fig.), 101 rhizomania in sugar beet and, .. 92, 93 (figs.) rice, . . 5 (fig.) Fungus diseases, citrus, .. 60, 61 (fig.) Heliothrips spp, .. 62 soya bean, . evening primrose, .. 104 Hepatitis B virus, vaccine, . . 69 utilisation of rangeland and, .. 42 resistance of plants Herbicide use, cassava, .. 24 Italy, agrochemical patents, ... to, . . 53 (fig.), 54 (figs.), 55 (fig.) citrus, .. 60 citrus production, . . 60, 61 (fig.) evening primrose, .. 104 formulation and performance, .. fruit and vegetable market, .. 26, 27 rhizomania in sugar beet, .. 92, 93 13, 98, 99 rangelands, . . 43 soya bean, . . 18, 19 (fig.) training, . . 86 Herbicides, distribution in soil, . . 11 (fig.), 12 (fig.), 13 Game, cropping on rangeland, . . 42, 115 livestock production and, .. 115 Hordeum bulbosum, .. 105 Gamma linolenic acid (GLA), . . 102, Hypophthalmichthys molitrix, . . 58 (fig.) 103, 104 (fig.) Jamaica, international trade agreements, Ganmodoki, . . 80 General Agreement on Tariffs and Japan, agricultural subsidies, ... 3 Trade (GATT), . . 2, 46 citrus production, .. 60 mechanisation of agriculture, . . 64 Genetic conservation, .. 1, 14, 15, 16, 74 rhizomania in sugar beet, .. 92 Genetic manipulation, beet necrotic soya bean imports, .. 79 yellow vein virus (BNYVV), .. 94 Java, agricultural development strategy, Ictalurus punctatus, . . 58 (figs.) cereals, .. 105 ..65 (fig.) monoclonal antibodies and, .. 91 Ictiobus spp, . . 58 (fig) Johnson grass, . . 98 (fig.) Immunisation, production of new poultry vaccines, .. 69, 70 (figs.) recombinant DNA technology, . . monoclonal antibodies, .. 35, 39 India, agrochemical patents,. farm mechanisation, .. 63, 64 Germany, Federal Republic of, agrochemical patents, . . 7 land reform, . . 62 Indonesia, farm mechanisation, .. 64, 65 fruit and vegetable market, .. 26, 27 international trade agreements, . . rhizomania in sugar beet, .. 92 Glasshouse heating, costs, . . 39 (fig.) Kenya, beef production, .. 113, 114 Infectious bronchitis virus (IBV), new groundwater heat pump (fig.), 115 (figs.) vaccine, . . 69, 70 (fig.) for, .. 39, 40 (fig.) crop selection and rainfall, . . 6 (fig.) Information technology, agricultural extension and, . . 87 milk production, .. 111 (figs.), 112 Glasshouse production, EEC, .. 26, 27 (figs.), 113 Globodera spp, ... 67 Infrared photography, aerial, .. 21 (fig.), Kikuyu grass, .. 112 Glyphosate, .. 98. 99 Korea, Republic of, farm Goose husbandry, .. 57, 59 Insect pests, forecasting attacks, .. 50, 51 mechanisation, . . 63, 64, 65 (figs.), 52 (fig.) Grain, world trade, ... 2, 3 Kuwait, fish culture, . . 116 (fig.), 117 identification service, .. 100, 101 Grain borer, larger, .. 100 (figs.), 102 (figs.) Grain storage, losses due to pests, . . 100 losses due to, .. 100 Grapholitha spp, . . 18 (fig.) Insecticide use, aerial spraying, . . 8 (fig.), Grassland, losses due to air pollution, . . 9 (figs.), 10 forecasting pest attacks and,...50, 51 (figs.), 52 (fig.) forestry,...8 (fig.), 9 (figs.), 10 (fig.) formulation,...10, 98 Grassland improvement, in rangelands, . 42, 44 Grassland management, fencing, .. 35 Insecticides, distribution in soil, .. 11 Laboratory animals, welfare, . . 71 grazing animals and, . . 47 (fig.), 48 (figs.), 49 (fig.) (fig.), 13 (fig.) Labour shortages, Asia, .. 63, 64

Kenya, .. 112, 113

nematode infestations in ruminants

Food standards, international

coordination of, .. 56

Intensive poultry production, disease

control, .. 68, 69 (fig.)

Lamprosema indicata, . . 18 (fig.) Land clearance, mechanisation of, .. 63 (fig.), 64 Land reform, India, .. 62 Land use, aerial photography, .. 20 (fig.), 21 (fig.), 22 rangelands, . . 42, 44 statistics, EEC, .. 78 Legumes, rangeland improvement and, Lepomis macrochirus, . . 58 (fig.) Leptinotarsa decemlineata, . . 68 Lettuce, air pollution and growth of, .. 76, 77 (fig.) EEC market, .. 27 transplanting, .. 108 Leucaena leucocephala, . . 44 Liechtenstein, agrochemical patents, .. 7 Light, role in germination of weed seeds, . . 95 (fig.), 96 (figs.), 97 (fig.) Lignin, . . 54 (fig.), 55 Lignoceric acid, .. 104 (fig.) Linoleic acid (vitamin F), . . 102, 104 (fig.) Linolenic acid, . . 104 (fig.) Liver fluke, .. 72 Livestock production, animal welfare and,..71 aquaculture and, .. 57 climatic changes and, . . 1 geese, . . 57, 59 grazing management and, .. 47 (figs.), 48 (figs.), 49 (fig.)
poultry... 68, 69 (fig.)
protein yields per hectare,... 79 (fig.)
rangelands,... 42, 43 (fig.), 44
sheep,... 35 (fig.), 36 (fig.), 48 (fig.) Locust, biological control, . . 29 (fig.) Lolium perenne, . . 47, 78 Luxembourg, agrochemical patents, .. 7 Lymantria spp, . . 8 (fig.), 9, 10 (fig.)

m

Macrobrachium rosenbergii, . . 58 (fig.) Macroptilium sp, . . 44 Maize, herbicide use, .. 99 losses due to pests, .. 100 nutrient requirements, .. 25 (fig.) selection as tropical crop, ...4, 5 (figs.), 6 (fig.) Maize production, Zimbabwe, .. 84, 85 Mal de machete disease, cocoa, ... 15 Mal secco disease, citrus, . . 60 Malaysia, farm mechanisation, .. 63, 65 Manihot esculenta, . . 23 Mapping, aerial photography and, .. 21, Marketing agricultural products, Africa, . 87, 111 (fig.), 114 Mastitis, ... 113 Mathematical models, grassland management, study of grazing and, . 48, 49 MCPA, decomposition by soil microorganisms, .. 12 Mealybugs, . . 25, 29, 100 Meat substitutes, . . 41, 79 (fig.), 80 Mechanisation, agricultural, in developing countries, . . 63 (fig.), 64 (fig.), 65 (figs.) cultivation and soil mechanics, . . 106, 107 (figs. transplanting field vegetables, . . 108 (fig.), 109 (figs.), 110 (fig.)

Melanogromyza phaseoli, . . 18 (fig.)

Meloidogyne spp, .. 18 (fig.)

Meristem, plant propagation from, . . 41 Metapenaeus spp, . . 58 (fig.) Methyl bromide, . . 93 (fig.) Mexico, agrochemical patents, .. 7 citrus production, .. 60 grain imports and economy of, . . 3 Microencapsulation, .. 90 (figs.) Micropropagation, .. 41, 66 Micropterus salmoides, . . 58 (fig.) Mildew, .. 53, 104 Milk, protein yields per hectare, .. 79 (fig.) Milk production, EEC, .. 30, 31 (fig.) Milk products, processing, .. 30 (fig.), 31 (figs.), 32 Milkfish, . . 58 (fig.) Millet, . . 4 (fig.), 6 (fig.) Mites, . . 52 (fig.), 62 Mohr-Coulomb failure criterion, soil, .. 106, 107 (fig.) Molybdenum requirements, soya bean, Monoclonal antibodies, production and applications of, ... 89 (fig.), 90 (figs.), 91 (fig.) Mononychellus tanajoa, . . 25 Mugil cephalus, . . 58 (fig.) Mullet, . . 58 (fig.) Mustard, white, .. 95 (fig.), 96 Mycoplasma-like organisms (MLO), diseases of citrus and, .. 62

n

Mycorrhiza, cassava, .. 23

Myristic acid, .. 104 (fig.)

Nandi setaria, .. 112

Napier grass, .. 112 Nematocide distribution in soil, .. 11 (fig.) Nematodes, citrus, . . 62 in ruminants, .. 72 (fig.), 73 (fig.), 74 (figs.) potato cyst, . . 67, 68 soya bean, . . 18 (fig.) Netherlands, agrochemical patents, ... 7 glasshouse production, .. 26, 27 transplanting vegetables mechanically, .. 108 (fig.) Neutron analysis, .. 36 New Zealand, international trade agreements, .. 45 sheep production, ...35 *Nezara viridula*, . . 18 (fig.), 52 (fig.) Nitrogen fixation, .. 5, 17, 18 Nitrogen oxides, effect on crop growth, 76, 78 Nun moth, . . 8 (figs.), 9, 10 (fig.) Nutrient requirements, cassava, .. 25 (fig.) soya bean, .. 17 (fig.) Nutrition, human, evening primrose oil and, .. 102, 103

O

Oak, ... 5 (fig.), 8
Oats, protein yields per hectare, ... 79
(fig.)
Oenothera spp, ... 102, 103 (figs.), 104
(fig.)
Oil palm, micropropagation, ... 41
Oleic acid, ... 104 (fig.)

Onion, EEC markets, . . 27
genetic conservation, . . 75

Ophicephalus spp, . . 58 (fig.)

Oreochromis spp, . . 58 (fig.), 116, 117
(fig.)

Organisation for Economic
Cooperation and Development
(OECD), . . 45

Organophosphate insecticides, . . 9

Ostertagia spp, . . 72, 73, 74 (fig.)

Oxfendazole, . . 72 (fig.), 73, 74 (figs.)

Ozone, effects on crop growth, . . 76, 77,
78

p

Palm, micropropagation, . . 41 Palmitic acid, .. 104 (fig.) Palmitoleic acid, .. 104 (fig.) Panicum spp, .. 18 (fig.), 112 Panolis flammea, .. 8 Panonychus citri, . . 62 Papaya, . . 6 (fig.) Paper pots, for transplanting vegetables, . . 93 (fig.), 108, 110 Paraquat, .. 99 Patent rights for agrochemicals, .. 7 Payment-in-kind (PIK) Scheme, USA, ... 3 Peach, EEC markets, .. 26 Peat, plant propagation and use of, .. 66, 108 (fig.), 109, 110 Peg board, recording pest numbers with, .. 51 (fig.) Penaeus spp, . . 58 (fig.) Penicillium moulds on citrus, .. 60, 61 (fig.) Pennisetum spp, .. 112 Pest management, cassava, .. 24, 25 citrus, .. 62 Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux services, .. 29 forecasting and decision making, . . 50, 51 (figs.), 52 (fig.) forests, . . 8 (figs.), 9 (figs.), 10 (fig.) pest identification services, . . 29, 100, 101 (figs.), 102 soya bean, . . 18 (fig.), 19 Pesticide application, calibration of spraying equipment, . . 59 Pesticide formulation, . . 12, 13 (fig.), 98, Pesticide Residues, Codex Committee on, . . 56 Pesticide residues, safety of food and, .. 41, 56 Pesticide use, distribution in soil, . . 11 (fig.), 12 (fig.), 13 (figs.) training users, . . 86 Phakopsora pachyrhizi, . . 18 (fig.) Phaseolus vulgaris, . . 99 Phenacoccus manihotis, .. 25 Pheromone traps, . . 52 Philippines, livestock production, .. 5, 88 rice production, . . 62 Phosphorus, soil, .. 23 Photography, aerial, .. 20 (fig.), 21 (fig.), Phyllocoptruta oleivora, . . 62 Phythorimaea operculella, . . 67 Phytoalexins, resistance of plants to fungal diseases and, .. 54, 55 Phytochrome, role in seed germination, .. 95 (fig.), 96 Phytophthora spp, .1. 15, 18 (fig.), 54, 60, Phytoseiid spp,...25

Pig production, aquaculture and, 56, 59 measuring carcass composition,	Radioactive isotopes, 90, 91 (fig.) Radish, genetic conservation, 75	citrus growth and, 60, 62 crop selection and, 4 (fig.)
83 (fig.)	Radopholus similis, 62	rangelands, 43
protein yields per hectare 79 (fig.)	Rainfall, Africa, 6 (fig.), 81, 84, 87, 113	rhizomania in sugar beet
Pike-perch, 58 (fig.), 59	rangelands, 42	and, 92, 93, 94 soya bean cultivation and, 17, 18
Pine, pests of, 8, 9, 10	tropical crop selection and, 4 (fig.), 5, 6 (fig.)	weed seed germination and, 97
use as windbreaks, 60 Pine beauty moth, 8	Rainfastness, herbicide formulation	Soil erosion, 21, 37, 81
Pine looper, 8	and, 98, 99	Soil testing service, UK, 84 (fig.)
Pineapple, 6 (fig.)	Rangelands, management and	Soil mechanics, cultivations
Piper auritum, 96	improvement, 22, 42 (fig.), 43	and, 106, 107 (figs.) Soil surveys, 21, 22
Planococcus spp, 62, 100	(figs.), 44 (fig.), 113 Redroot pigweed, 99	Solanum sp 66
Plant breeding, cassava, 24 cereals, 105	Red spider mite, 101 (fig.)	Sorghum, 4 (fig.), 5, 6 (fig.)
cocoa, 14 (fig.), 15 (figs.), 16	Redwater, 113	Sorghum halepense, 18 (fig.), 98
for adaptation to climatic changes, 1	Remote sensing, 44	Soya bean, factors in successful
for disease resistance, 53, 92 (fig.), 93, 94	Research, animal welfare,71	cropping, 16, 17 (figs.), 18 (fig.), 19 (figs.)
genetic engineering and, 41	extension services and, 82, 85, 87, 88	food processing, 79 (figs.), 80
maize, 4	Rhizobium sp, 17, 18	new varieties, 88
potato, 66, 67, 68	Rhizomania in sugar beet, 92 (fig.), 93	nutrient requirements, 17 (fig.)
soya bean, 16, 18 sugar beet, 92 (fig.), 93, 94	(figs.), 94 (fig.)	protein yields per hectare, 79 (fig.) tropical crop selection, 5 (fig.), 6,
Plantago major, 95 (fig.), 96 (fig.), 97	Rhodes grass, 112	16
Plantain, great, 95 (fig.), 96 (fig.), 97	Rhyparida morosa, 104	world production, 79
Plasmopora viticola, 53	Rice, crop selection in tropics, 4, 5 (figs.) disease resistance, 55 (fig.)	Soya bean oil, dairy cattle feed, 30, 31 (fig.)
Ploughing, 37 (fig.), 38, 107 (fig.)	nutrient requirements, 25 (fig.)	Spain, agrochemical patents, 7
Plusia argentifera, 52 (fig.)	Rice blast, 55 (fig.)	citrus production, 60, 61 (fig.)
Poatrivialis, 96	Rice production, aquaculture and, 59	fruit and vegetable market, 26,
Poland, pest control in forests, 8 (figs.), 9 (figs.), 10 (fig.)	protein yields per hectare, 79 (fig.)	27
Polistes sp25	Rift Valley fever, 113	Spodoptera spp, 18 (fig.)
Pollen cells, cereal breeding from, 105	Rinderpest, 113, 115 Rottboellia exaltata, 18 (fig.)	Spraying, aerial, 8 (fig.), 9 (figs.), 10 equipment, 10, 59
Pollution, air, effect on crop growth,	Rough meadow-grass, 96	formulation and, 98, 99
76 (figs.), 77 (fig.), 78 (fig.)	Rusts, 18 (fig.), 53, 54 (fig.)	herbicide, 12 (fig.), 13, 98, 99
Polymyxa betae, 92, 93, 94 Polyurethane, 110	Ryegrass, perennial, 47 (fig.), 78 (fig.)	Spruce, 8, 9, 10
Poncirus trifoliata, 62		Star grass, 112 Stearic acid, 104 (fig.)
Portugal, fruit and vegetable market, 26		Stizostedion luciperca, 58 (fig.)
Potato, EEC markets, 27		Storage, grain, losses due to pests, 100
factors in successful	5	Straw, alternative uses for, 38
cropping, 66 (fig.), 67 (figs.), 68 nutrient requirements, 25 (fig.)		burning, 37
resistance to fungal diseases, 54	Saisettia sp, 62	incorporation into soil, 37 (fig.), 38 (figs.)
Potato leafroll virus (PLRV), 66 (fig.), 67	<i>Salmo</i> spp, 58 (fig.)	Strawberry, EEC markets, 27
Potato spindle tuber viroid (PSTV), 68	Salmon, Atlantic, 57, 58 (fig.)	Streptomyces scabies, 68
Potato virus Y (PVY), 66	Salmonella sp, 59	Stylosanthes spp, 44
Poultry production, aquaculture and, 57 (fig.), 59	Sarotherodon spp, 58 (fig.)	Sugar beet, herbicide use, 12 (fig.)
intensive, disease control in, 68,69 (fig.)	Satellite use, 1, 21, 22	mechanical transplanting, 110 rhizomania in, 92 (fig.), 93 (figs.),
protein yields per hectare, 79 (fig.)	Scab, 60, 68 Scale, citrus, 62	94 (fig.)
Prawn, freshwater, 58 (fig.)	Seed, detection of pathogens in, 90, 91	Sugar cane, animal feed, 88
Prices, agricultural products, Africa,	(fig.)	fuel production from, 88
81, 112, 114 Procambarus clarkii, 58 (fig.)	germination, light and, 95 (fig.),	Sugar cane borer, biological control, 29
Progesterone, 90, 91 (fig.)	96 (figs.), 97 (fig.) pesticide treatments, 13	Sulphur dioxide, effect on crop
Propagation, citrus, 62	potato, 66, 67 (figs.), 68	growth, 76 (figs.), 77, 78
micro, 41	vegetables, 75	Sulphur requirements, soya bean, 17
potato, 66, 67 (figs.) vegetables, mechanical	Senecio vulgaris, 97	(fig.), 18
transplanting and, 108 (fig.),	Septoria oenotherae, 104 Setaria spp, 18 (fig.), 99, 112	Sunfish, bluegill, 58 (fig.) Sunflower, protein yields per hectare,
109 (figs.), 110 (fig.)	Sheep, breeding, 35 (fig.), 36 (fig.)	79 (fig.)
Propyzamide, 13	fecundity in, 35, 36, 91	Sunflower oil, 102
Prostaglandin (PGE-1), 102	nematode infections in, 72, 73, 74	Sweden, agrochemical patents, 7
Prostephanus truncatus, 100 Protein yields per hectare, animals and	(figs.) Sheep production, grazing	Switzerland, agrochemical patents, 7
plants, 79 (fig.)	management, 48 (fig.)	Swollen shoot virus disease, cocoa, 15
Pseudophasia includens, 18 (fig.)	new techniques, 35 (fig.), 36 (fig.)	Sylepta ruralis, 18 (fig)
Psorosis virus disease, citrus, 60	Shrimp, marine, 58 (fig.)	Synchytrium endobioticum, 67
Pyrethroid insecticides, 8, 9	Simazine, 12, 13 (fig.)	
Pyricularia oryzae, 55 (fig.)	Sinapis spp, 95 (fig.), 96 (fig.), 97	1
	Sisal, 4, 112 (fig.) Snakeheads, 58 (fig.)	T
	Soil, clearance and preparation, 63	
14	(fig.), 64	Taiwan agas bawisalan da G
file and the second sec	cultivation and weed seed	Taiwan, agrochemical patents, 7 farm mechanisation, 63, 64, 65
	germination, 95, 96 (fig.), 97 incorporating straw into, 37 (fig.), 38	Terbutryne, 13
RNA, genetic manipulation, 69, 70	pesticide distribution in, 11 (fig.)	Tetranychus spp, 52 (fig.), 101 (fig.)
Radio, use in extension programmes,	Soil conditions, cassava cultivation and,	Textured vegetable protein, 79 (fig.),
86, 87, 88	23, 25 (fig.),	80

Thailand, farm mechanisation, .. 63, 64 Theobroma spp, .. 14 Thiabendazole, .. 73, 74 (fig.) Threshing, manual, . . 65 (fig.) Thrips, . . 52 (fig.), 62 Thrips imaginis, . . 52 (fig.) Tick-borne diseases, cattle, .. 113, 115 Tilapia culture, . . 58 (fig.), 59, 116 (fig.), 117 (figs.) Tilapia spp, . . 58 (fig.) Tillage, incorporation of straw into soil and, ... 37, 38 minimum, pesticide use and, soil mechanics and, .. 106, 107 (figs.) Tilletia tritici, . . 29 (fig.) Tipula spp, ...52 Tissue culture, . . 71, 90 (figs.), 91 (fig.), 105 Tobacco rattle virus (TRV), in potatoes, ..67 Tofu, .. 80 Tomatine, antifungal properties, ... 54 Tomato, disease resistance, . . 54 EEC markets, . . 26, 27 Trade, international, counter trading agreements and, .. 45, 46 Transplanting vegetables, . 93 (fig.), 108 (fig.), 109 (figs.), 110 (fig.) Trichogramma sp, . . 25 Trichostrongylus colubriformis, .. 72 (fig.), 73, 74 (fig.) Trifluralin, .. 104 Tristeza virus disease, citrus, .. 60, 62 Tropics, cassava cultivation, .. 23, 24 (fig.), 25 crop selection, . . 4 (fig.), 5 (figs.), 6 (figs.) Trout, rainbow, . . 57, 58 (fig.) Trypanosomiasis, .. 115 Tsetse fly, .. 115 Tuber moth, potato, .. 67, 68

Tylenchulus semipenetrans, . . 62

u

UK, agricultural extension services, .. 82, 83 (figs.), 84 (fig.), 87,88 agrochemical patents, .. 7 dairy production, .. 30 fruit and vegetable market, .. 26, 27 Potato Marketing Board, .. 66 Professorship in Animal Welfare, . . 71 straw burning regulations, .. 37 Ultra low volume (ULV) spraying, . . 8 (fig.), 9 (fig.), 10, 99 Ultrasonic probe for measuring subcutaneous fat, ... 36, 83 (fig.) United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), counter trading agreements and, . 46 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), .. 88 Upper Volta, farming cooperatives, . . 62 USA, citrus production, .. 60, 61 (fig.), 62 economic policy and agricultural trade, . . 2, 3 fish farming, ... 58 (fig.), 59 international trade agreements, ... rangeland improvement, . . 42 soya bean production,... vegetable exports, . . 27 USSR, food and agricultural subsidies, international trade agreements, . .

45,46

V

Vaccines, monoclonal antibodies and production of, ... 90, 91 (fig.) poultry diseases, ... 68, 69 (fig.), 70 (fig.) tick-borne diseases, ... 113, 115

Vegetables, EEC markets, ... 26, 27 genetic conservation, ... 75 mechanical transplanting, ... 108 (fig.), 109 (figs.), 110 (fig.)

Vegetable Gene Bank, ... 75

Velvet leaf, ... 99

Virus diseases, citrus, ... 60 detection in seed stock, ... 90, 91 (fig.) potato, ... 66 (fig.), 67, 68 sugar beet, ... 92 (fig.), 93 (figs.), 94 (fig.)

Vitamin F, ... 102

Wart disease, potato, . . 67, 68

Wasps, braconid, .. 29

W

Water management, rangelands, . . 42 (fig.), 43, 44 soya bean, .. 19 Water requirements, potato, . . 68 tropical crops, .. 4 (fig.), 5 (figs.), 6 (fig.), 23 Water resources, Africa, . . 81 Kuwait, fish culture and, . . 116, 117 Weather forecasts, . . 1 Weed control, cassava, . . 24 evening primrose, .. 104 soya bean, . . 18 (fig.) Weed seed germination, light and, . . 95 (fig.), 96 (figs.), 97 (fig.) Wheat, anther culture, .. 105 disease resistance, . . 53, 54 (fig.) imports, Africa, . . 6 protein yields per hectare, . . 79 (fig.) stem rust on, . . 54 (fig.) Whitefish, . . 58 (fig.), 59 Wild oat, .. 95, 97 (fig.) Wildlife, livestock production and, ... 115 Wind breaks, ... 60 Wine, flavour assessment, . . 33, 34 (fig.) Witches' broom disease, cocoa, .. 14, 15 World Bank, .. 2, 81, 88 World Health Organisation (WHO), ... 56

X

X-rays, . . 36 Xanthium pennsylvanicum, . . 18 (fig.), 99 Xanthomonas citri, . . 62 Xyloporosis, citrus, . . 60

y

Yellow foxtail, ...99
Yellow rocket, ...96 (fig.), 97
Yields, atmospheric pollution and crop, ...1, 78
cassava, ...23 (fig.), 25 (fig.)

citrus, ... 60 fish farming, ... 58, 59 grassland, ... 49 potato, ... 67 (fig.) soya bean, ... 16 sugar beet, ... 92 (fig.), 93 Yoghurt, ... 31 (fig.), 32 Yuba, ... 80 Yugoslavia, agrochemical patents, ... 7

Z

Zander, . . 58 (fig.)
Zimbabwe, extension
services, . . 84, 85 (figs.), 86 (figs.),
87
land use planning, . . 22
Zinc, vegetable proteins and absorption
of in diet, . . 80
Zygrita diva, . . 18 (fig.)

